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ANALYSIS OF CEMENT PRODUCTION COMPANIES USING LOCAL RESOURCES

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The summary

The article examines the efficiency of production based on the use of local resources. The level of production capacity utilization by enterprises has been determined.

Key words

local resources, management, entrepreneurship, competitiveness, efficiency.

Enterprises that are using local resources for their operations are achieving varying degrees of success in our country. In some of these enterprises, the level of utilization of their potential is high, while in others, the utilization level remains low. In the context of current market relations, the constantly changing environment requires full utilization of potential and the implementation of activities that can achieve optimal results. To analyze the activities of such enterprises, we will examine the cement production and cement processing enterprises in Namangan region that produce various products.

There are three major cement production enterprises in Namangan region: "POP SEMENT" and "FACTORY CEMENT," which are joint-stock companies with limited liability, and "NAMANGAN SEMENT," a company in the same legal form. "POP SEMENT" and "FACTORY CEMENT" produce Portland cement, while "NAMANGAN SEMENT" specializes in the production of alumina cement, slag cement, and other types of hydraulic cements.

In 2023, a total of 1,109,281 tons of cement were produced by the major cementproducing enterprises in Namangan region. Considering that the production capacity of these enterprises at that time was 1,116,949 tons, the utilization rate of production capacities was 99.3%.

1,109,281 / 1,116,949 = 99.3%

The utilization rates of production capacities for each enterprise are as follows:

1. "POP SEMENT" Limited Liability Joint-Stock Company 45,649 / 45,649 = 100.0%

2. "FACTORY CEMENT" Limited Liability Joint-Stock Company 11,200 / 11,300 = 99.1%



3. "NAMANGAN SEMENT" Limited Liability Company 1,052,432 / 1,060,000 = 99.2%

At "POP SEMENT" Limited Liability Joint-Stock Company, full utilization of production capacities was achieved, and in 2023, 44,358 tons of products were shipped to consumers. Of the products manufactured, 97.2% were shipped to consumers, and 1,291 tons remained as stock in the company's warehouses.

At "FACTORY CEMENT" Limited Liability Joint-Stock Company, the utilization rate of production capacities was 99.1%, and 9,450 tons of products were shipped to consumers in 2023. Of the products manufactured, 84.3% were shipped to consumers, and 1,750 tons remained as stock in the company's warehouses.

At "NAMANGAN SEMENT" Limited Liability Company, the utilization rate of production capacities was 99.2%, and in 2023, 1,052,932 tons of products were shipped to consumers. All of the products manufactured (100%) were shipped to consumers, and no product remained as stock in the company's warehouses.

In the region, there are 181 small enterprises and microfirms engaged in cement production and processing, with production capacities ranging from 10 tons to 12,000 tons. In most of these enterprises, the level of utilization of production capacities remains low. Despite the total production capacity of these enterprises being 525,560.044 tons, the amount of products produced in 2023 amounted to 487,180.43 tons, which means the utilization rate of production capacities was 92.0%. The majority of these enterprises still have a low utilization rate of their production capacities.

Table 2, we used the indicators of 9 entrepreneurial enterprises involved in cement production and product manufacturing in Namangan region. Among them, "AHMADBEK-S" Limited Liability Company, "LIFETIME STONES" Limited Liability Company, "ZIYO STROY PROM" Limited Liability Company, and "ATXAMJON OTA ZAYNABBEGIM" family enterprise have achieved full utilization of their available potential.

Table

Utilization Rate of Potential in Cement Production and Cement Product Manufacturing Enterprises in Namangan Region.

| N⁰ | Enterprise | Unit of | Quantity of | Productio | Utilization |
|----|-------------------|-------------|--------------|------------|-------------|
| | Name | Measurement | Products | n Capacity | Rate of |
| | | | Manufactured | | Potential, |
| | | | in 2023 | | %% |
| 1 | "YAGONA TEMIR | t | 440 | 500 | 88,0 |
| | BETON MAHSULOT" | | | | |
| | Limited Liability | | | | |
| | Company | | | | |
| 2 | "AHMADBEK-S" | t | 15984 | 15984 | 100,0 |
| | Limited Liability | | | | |

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|--|-------------------|---|---------|-------|-------|
| | Company | | | | |
| 3 | "LIFETIME STONES" | t | 10250 | 10250 | 100,0 |
| | Limited Liability | | | | |
| | Company | | | | |
| 4 | "NAMANGAN TEMIR | t | 6233 | 6500 | 95,9 |
| | BETON BUYUMLARI | | | | |
| | ZAVODI" Limited | | | | |
| | Liability Company | | | | |
| 5 | "ROVUSTON TEMIR | t | 5200,52 | 10000 | 52,0 |
| | BETON"Limited | | | | |
| | Liability Company | | | | |
| 6 | "ZIYO STROY PROM" | t | 1490 | 1490 | 100,0 |
| | Limited Liability | | | | |
| | Company | | | | |
| 7 | "POP MEXANIKA | t | 1200 | 1300 | 92,3 |
| | ZAVODI" Limited | | | | |
| | Liability Company | | | | |
| 8 | "ZARBDOR TEMIR | t | 1080 | 1100 | 98,2 |
| | BETON"Limited | | | | |
| | Liability Company | | | | |
| 9 | "ATXAMJON OTA | t | 955 | 955 | 100,0 |
| | ZAYNABBEGIM" | | | | |
| | Family Enterprise | | | | |

At "YAGONA TEMIR BETON MAHSULOT" Limited Liability Company, the utilization rate of potential is 88.0%, at "NAMANGAN TEMIR BETON BUYUMLARI ZAVODI" Limited Liability Company it is 95.9%, at "ROVUSTON TEMIR BETON" Limited Liability Company it is 52.0%, at "POP MEXANIKA ZAVODI" Limited Liability Company it is 92.3%, and at "ZARBDOR TEMIR BETON" Limited Liability Company it is 98.2%. When analyzing the activities of these enterprises, it was also found that their profit levels are low.

High-quality and fire-resistant cements, construction mixes, concrete, and similar products are manufactured at "YAGONA TEMIR BETON MAHSULOT", "OQTOSH-MIX GROUP" Limited Liability Companies, and the private enterprise "MAXMUDJON BETON MAHSULOT".

"AHMADBEK-S" Limited Liability Company, "LIFETIME STONES" Limited Liability Company, "NAMANGAN TEMIR BETON BUYUMLARI ZAVODI" Limited Liability Company, "ROVUSTON TEMIR BETON" Limited Liability Company, "ZIYO STROY PROM" Limited Liability Company, "POP MEXANIKA ZAVODI" Limited Liability Company, "ZARBDOR TEMIR BETON" Limited Liability Company, and "ATXAMJON OTA ZAYNABBEGIM" Family Enterprise produce cement, concrete, or artificial stone bricks and blocks for construction. The products of these enterprises are primarily sold in the domestic market.



In Table 3, the utilization rate of potential in cement production and cement product manufacturing enterprises in Namangan region has been analyzed. At "SAXOVAT ISMOIL" Limited Liability Company, "A ABDULBORIYEV" Limited Liability Company, and "ADASHALIYEV AKRAMJON" Limited Liability Company, the utilization rate of potential is high, reaching 100%.

At "MEGA COMPONENT" Limited Liability Company, the utilization rate is 88.0%, at "G'OR BULOQ" Limited Liability Company it is 73.55%, and at "MAZKUR EKO QURILISH" Limited Liability Company it is 83.6%. In these enterprises, the utilization of local resources is relatively low.

Managing the utilization of local resources involves organizing all the elements of enterprise activity. The primary goal here is to fully utilize the available potential. This first and foremost focuses on the critical aspects of the economic field of any enterprise's operations.

Table

The level of utilization of capacity in cement production and cement product manufacturing enterprises in Namangan region.

| N⁰ | Enterprise | Unit of | Quantit | Prod | Utiliz |
|----|---------------------------|-------------|---------------|----------|------------|
| | Name | Measurement | y of Products | uction | ation Rate |
| | | | Manufactured | Capacity | of |
| | | | in 2023 | | Potential, |
| | | | | | % |
| 1 | "MEGA | t | 879,03 | 1000 | 88,0 |
| | COMPONENT" Limited | | | | |
| | Liability Company | | | | |
| 2 | "G'OR BULOQ" | t | 735,5 | 1000 | 73,55 |
| | Limited Liability Company | | | | |
| 3 | "A ABDULBORIYEV" | t | 683,316 | 683,3 | 100,0 |
| | Limited Liability Company | | | 16 | |
| 4 | "SAXOVAT ISMOIL" | t | 621,6 | 621,6 | 100,0 |
| | Limited Liability Company | | | | |
| 5 | "DILSHODBEK | t | 614 | 640 | 95,9 |
| | SUPER GOLD" Limited | | | | |
| | Liability Company | | | | |
| 6 | "JAVLON MUROD | t | 608 | 610 | 99,6 |
| | OQTOSH FAYZ" private | | | | |
| | enterprise. | | | | |
| 7 | "BEST PROFIL" | t | 601 | 650 | 92,4 |
| | Limited Liability Company | | | | |
| 8 | "ALP ALI" Family | t | 576 | 600 | 96,0 |
| | Enterprise | | | | |
| 9 | "SHOXAZAM | t | 426,5 | 430 | 99,2 |
| | HOJIAKBAR" Limited | | | | |

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| | Liability Company | | | | |
|----|----------------------------|---|---------|-----|-------|
| 10 | "MAZKUR EKO | t | 418,103 | 500 | 83,6 |
| | QURILISH" Limited | | | | |
| | Liability Company | | | | |
| 11 | "JAXONGIR O`G`LI | t | 396 | 400 | 99,0 |
| | SHOXA`ZAM" private | | | | |
| | enterprise. | | | | |
| 12 | "PENABLOK | t | 378,5 | 380 | 99,6 |
| | APARATI" Limited Liability | | | | |
| | Company | | | | |
| 13 | "ADASHALIYEV | t | 375 | 375 | 100,0 |
| | AKRAMJON" Limited | | | | |
| | Liability Company | | | | |

If there is a disruption in the management activities or a partial error occurs in this process, the enterprise may fall into debt or face a decline. Therefore, great attention must be paid to managing the use of local resources in the enterprise's management activities. Planning is considered the most important function in managing the use of local resources, while managing employees, material and technical resources, and informational resources are also of significant importance. Therefore, it is necessary to develop a special program for these processes and implement management based on it. If special programs are used in managing the use of local resources, business management will be facilitated, and it will be possible to achieve high levels of efficiency and increase productivity.

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