



STUDYING PHRASEOLOGICAL UNITS IN LINGUISTICS

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Yusufjonova Shahlo Mukhtorovna

Fergana State University, Foreign languages faculty,

Department of "German and French Languages",

German language teacher

e-mail: usufzonovasahlo@gmail.com

ANNOTATION

The article is devoted to the field of phraseology, which should be one of the lexicology, in which phraseological units in German and Uzbek linguistics are classified.. They are given general conclusions by analyzing the views of linguists
Keywords: phrase, phraseology, lexeme, morpheme, syntactic connection, linguistic unit.

Phraseology is considered one of the complex branches of linguistics and is directly related to a number of branches of linguistics, including lexicology, stylistics, semantics, etymology, morphology and grammar. When studying phraseology, in addition to the areas listed above, you need to know such subjects as regional studies, phonetics, philosophy, history of sciences, and logic. The history of the study of phraseology goes back two centuries. The systematic study of phraseological units in Uzbek linguistics began in the works of Sh. Rakhmatullaev, Y. Pinkhasov, A. Shomaksudov, M. Khusainov. "It should be noted that in the scientific literature this linguistic unit is called phraseology, a phraseological unit, and it is better to call it a phraseme, by analogy with the terms lexeme and morpheme. A phrase as a linguistic unit is a symbol that exists in the linguistic memory of the brain equals: This character is copied when using the phrase. As a linguistic unit, a phrase is equal to a part; it becomes a whole only after the addition of certain grammatical features and is used in speech.

Phraseology can be called the treasure of a particular language. Since phraseology is a figurative linguistic unit that reflects the history, culture and identity of a nation. Phraseological units mainly reflect the customs and traditions of a nation. Along with phraseological units representing national traditions, there are also international phraseological units. Some phraseological units have preserved archaic elements. It is wrong to consider phraseological units only as a means of decorating speech, since they have high informative properties, like other linguistic units.

Phraseologisms do not perform the task of naming or naming any thing or event, but clarify this object or event, evaluate them in an emotional-figurative way. Phraseologism is one of the tools that ensures the purity and effectiveness of the



literary language. Phraseological units are most often used in literary texts, partly in journalistic and popular science texts. The writer uses phraseological units in a literary text for the following purposes:

1. Express the event figuratively and effectively;
2. Assess different situations; phraseology has negative and positive connotations;
3. Express emotionality in a literary text;
4. Express expressiveness in speech (the word "expression" is actually a Latin word meaning "intensified; expressive, descriptive." It expresses the expressiveness of speech);

Phraseologism as a linguistic unit consists of the unity of two aspects - the aspect of expression and the aspect of content. The expressive side of phraseological units is understood as the linguistic units from which they initially consist. A phraseological unit arises when two or more lexemes are semantically and syntactically connected and acquire a generalized figurative meaning. In phraseological units, a certain pattern of combination, the form of a sentence, is filled with lexemes and morphemes as a constant component.

In conclusion, we can say that not only the lexemes in its composition belong to the expressive side of the phrase, but also the morphemes that participate as a permanent component of the phrase, since such morphemes, like the adjective, also belong to the internal side of the phrase. grammatical structure of a phrase. Its expressive side does not include only morphemes added in connection with the use of a phrase in speech.

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