



**IMPROVEMENT OF HUMAN VALUES IS THE BASIS OF REFORMS
IN THE REPUBLIC OF UZBEKISTAN**

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Abstract

The article describes all the good efforts that should be made to glorify human dignity, ensure the interests of the people, further development of the country, its advancement, increasing its prestige in the world community.

Keywords

Man, society, state, human dignity, interests of the people, protection of human rights, education, upbringing, state policy, social protection system.

In the Republic of Uzbekistan, the issues of human rights protection and ensuring their observance are considered one of the priorities of state policy, large-scale democratic reforms are developing at a faster pace. Today, the Republic of Uzbekistan is moving forward on the basis of the new system "Man - Society - State". In this place, the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Sh.M. As Mirziyoyev noted, the principle "For human dignity" underlies all our reforms. All our achievements are the first results on the path to building a New Uzbekistan, a land of great human value. Together with our creative people, we will continue this good deed and will certainly achieve the great goals that we have set for ourselves.

In fact, when we mean human dignity and public interest, first of all, these are issues related to decent living conditions for every citizen, the organization of modern infrastructure, the provision of qualified medical services, quality education, a social protection system, the creation of a healthy ecological environment. the environment is developing.

Our great scientists are famous for their rich scientific and spiritual heritage, as a person is a treasure of life, an unparalleled miracle. Society and the state develop stably and harmoniously only if a person receives education and upbringing in decent conditions and leads a prosperous life.



That is why human rights and freedoms, ratings and standards associated with these concepts are of the highest importance today throughout the world.

A person is not a means to achieve a goal for society and the state, but on the contrary, he should be the main content and the highest value of this goal. For the New Uzbekistan that we are building, human values and the interests of the people are above all. In the Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan, which is enriched with the spirit of glorifying human dignity and serves future generations, the constitutional duty and priority of state authorities to enhance human dignity were clearly expressed and found their excellent legal solution. In particular, ensuring human rights and freedoms is defined in the constitution as the highest duty of the state. The Constitution enshrines guarantees of personal human rights and freedoms in accordance with the most advanced international standards. In particular, without a court decision, a person cannot be detained for more than 48 hours, all actions related to the restriction of human rights and freedoms are allowed only on the basis of a court decision, and the right of the accused and defendants to "remain silent" has been strengthened. It has been established that the principle of "human dignity" should be the main criterion in the Constitution, our laws and the activities of state bodies. Today, within the framework of the National Strategy of the Republic of Uzbekistan on Human Rights, targeted measures are being implemented to ensure personal, political, economic, social and cultural rights. Analyzing the reforms implemented in this direction, first of all, international human rights standards are systematically and gradually applied to national legislation and law enforcement practice. The national legislation reflects the norms of more than 80 international documents in the field of human rights and freedoms ratified by Uzbekistan, including the provisions of 7 major UN treaties and 4 optional protocols. Accession to the main international human rights treaties contributed to the creation of an effective national system for the protection of human rights. In particular, 12 constitutional laws, 18 codes and more than 700 laws aimed at regulating the sphere of human rights protection were adopted.

In fact, as a result of reforms in Uzbekistan, a number of works aimed at glorifying human dignity were carried out. The creation of a system of communication with the people, a radical reform of the registration system, the introduction of the provision of public services, the abolition of forced labor, and the raising of respect for human rights and freedoms to a new level. are of great importance.



Based on the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. PF-60 "On the Development Strategy of the New Uzbekistan for 2022-2026", adopted on January 28, 2022, the main criterion is the principle "For the Sake of Human Dignity". and provides for the creation of decent living conditions for every citizen. In particular, over the past period, based on this principle, the mechanisms of open communication with the people have been further improved, the practice of making important decisions taking into account public opinion has been expanded. By creating a centralized system for collecting applications received by government agencies, establishing digital control over the timing and quality of their consideration, ensuring fast and high-quality consideration of applications on issues directly affecting the daily life of the population. If you look at the work carried out in the social sphere in recent years, then new working mechanisms have been introduced to work with people in need of social protection and ongoing assistance, such as the Iron Book, Women's Book, Youth Book. assistance. The number of recipients of social benefits has increased by almost 1.5 times. As already mentioned, the first direction of the development strategy is aimed at building a people-friendly state by enhancing human dignity and developing a free civil society. Glorifying human dignity, ensuring the rights and freedoms, and legitimate interests of everyone has become a priority area of the reforms being implemented in our country. In addition, the following goals and objectives were defined for the implementation of this direction:

Goal 1: Increase the efficiency of the neighborhood institution, turn it into a supporting link in public management and control.

Goal 2: Make the Councils of People's Deputies the main link in solving existing problems in the regions.

Goal 3: Adaptation of the institutional foundations of local government to the requirements of the time.

Goal 4: Transform the activities of government bodies based on the principle of "focus on serving citizens".

Goal 5: Implementation of a compact, professional, fair and highly effective public administration system.

Goal 6: Consolidation of the administrative apparatus and optimization of work processes in the public administration system.

Goal 7: Further enhancement of the role of the chambers of the Oliy Majlis and political parties in the consistent continuation of reforms in our country.

Goal 8: Modernization of the rule-making process, ensuring strict implementation of legislative documents.



Goal 9: Development of the "Electronic Government" system, bringing the share of electronic government services to 100% and eliminating bureaucracy.

Goal 10: Organization of the state civil service system based on modern standards.

Goal 11: Improvement of mechanisms for communication with the population.

Goal 12: Improvement of the organizational and legal framework for effective public control.

As a result, large-scale reforms aimed at ensuring human dignity and legitimate interests have reached a new level.

The designation of 2023 as the "Year of Attention to Humanity and Quality Education" by the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan, as well as the announcement of 2024 as the "Year of Youth and Business Support" is another example of the humanitarian policy pursued by Uzbekistan. head of our country. All good efforts that should be made to glorify human dignity, ensure the interests of the people, further develop the country, promote it, enhance its prestige in the world community, are being implemented in the context of the reforms being carried out. in the country. The noble cause of ensuring human dignity and interests is reflected in the ongoing reforms in the direction of increasing attention to the education and upbringing of the young generation, who are the masters of our future, and creating decent living conditions for them.

On February 21, 2024, the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan on the state program for the implementation of the "Uzbekistan-2030" strategy in the "Year of Youth and Business Support" was adopted. According to the resolution, the My School project will be implemented in a test mode in one district of the Republic of Karakalpakstan, regions and the city of Tashkent, within the framework of which schools will be allocated 150 times the basic calculation amount. from the state budget, it was determined that they will be spent on necessary goods for schools, such as computers, sports equipment and books. Also, from January 1, 2025, in general education institutions of the Ministry of Education, the Ministry of Higher Education, Science and Innovation in the subjects of native language and literature, history have a certificate of the appropriate level obtained in the national assessment system of the Agency for the Assessment of Knowledge and Skills, and teachers teaching these subjects are paid an additional monthly bonus of 50 percent of their tariff rate. From September 1, 2024, it was decided to launch a free bus service based on outsourcing in



the Kashkadarya and Surkhandarya regions for students of general education schools from remote areas. Based on the above-mentioned urgent tasks and their implementation, the issue of "Human dignity" is acquiring current significance. The issue of human dignity is also acquiring significance in terms of improving the quality of education, training competitive personnel, effectively organizing scientific and innovative activities, developing international cooperation based on ensuring strong integration of science, education and production into the higher education system.

On May 11, 2024, the Ministry of Higher Education, Science and Innovation presented the new system to the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Sh.M. During the presentation, it was noted to Mirziyoyev that the expected changes in the sphere, taking into account the interests of young people, include many areas: from the procedure for admission to bachelor's and master's degrees, quotas and grants to forms of study. Under the new system, applicants will first pass an entrance exam and then choose where to study. That is, an applicant takes a test in the subjects of his choice and, after the exam results are announced, chooses the direction of study and the form of study based on his score. An applicant who scores a high score within the state grant allocated for a specific direction is recommended to receive a state grant regardless of where he chooses to study. Applicants who score the highest scores will receive a state grant for study for a period of 1 year instead of 4 years, as is the case now, and the grants will be redistributed annually among excellent students. That is, if a student who entered the 1st year on a grant does not study well, he will be put on a contract for the next year. Or a student studying on a contract basis will be able to get good grades and study on a grant basis next year. It is clear that comprehensive reforms are being implemented so that young people can study only with excellent marks, receive a quality education and become competitive personnel in the future.

In conclusion, it should be noted that the innovations taking place in every area of our country are, first of all, a vivid expression of the opportunities created to increase the value of a person and protect his interests. In all initiatives at the international, regional and national level promoted by Uzbekistan on the world stage, the priority principle "For human dignity" is recognized by the international community as the main criterion aimed at the full implementation of reforms.



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